



# Healthy People 2020 Structured Evidence Queries: Facilitating access to published research for public health planning and policy development



E. Hatheway Simpson, MPH<sup>1</sup>; Lisa A. Sedlar, MLS<sup>2</sup>; Lisa A. Lang, MPP<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>National Network of Libraries of Medicine, University of Massachusetts Medical School; <sup>2</sup>National Information Center on Health Services Research and Health Care Technology, National Library of Medicine

## Introduction

Healthy People 2020, from the Department of Health and Human Services (HHS), provides national objectives to guide health promotion and disease prevention efforts in the United States.

The objectives provide a framework to monitor and measure improvements in health status of the American population over the decade from 2010 to 2020.

Public health program planning/policy development to improve community health should be informed by the best available and most current research evidence.

## Purpose

The purpose of the Healthy People 2020 Structured Evidence Queries (SEQs) is to reduce the time and increase the precision of finding and accessing research literature to support the development of evidence-based actions to achieve Healthy People 2020 objectives.

The National Library of Medicine (NLM) collaborated with the HHS Office of Disease Prevention and Health Promotion to develop structured evidence queries, pre-formulated search strategies of NLM's PubMed database to retrieve citations to published research related to Healthy People 2020 objectives.

## Methods

The structured queries were developed by librarians, working in consultation with subject matter experts from federal agencies. The librarians selected Medical Subject Headings (MeSH) and text words to develop optimal search strategies to retrieve research articles on achieving specific Healthy People objectives.

Subject matter experts from the Federal Interagency Healthy People Workgroup reviewed each search query for accuracy and relevancy. Each finished SEQ retrieves a manageable number of citations to the most current and relevant research evidence.

## Healthy People 2020 Structured Evidence Queries



<http://phpartners.org/hp2020>

A collaboration of U.S. government agencies, public health organizations and health science libraries

### Healthy People 2020 Structured Evidence Queries

#### Practice Informed by Research

This resource provides pre-formulated PubMed search strategies to find published literature to support achieving Health People 2020 objectives.

#### Search by Topic Area

- [Access to Health Services](#)
- [Adolescent Health](#)
- [Arthritis, Osteoporosis, and Chronic Back Conditions](#)
- [Blood Disorders and Blood Safety - beta](#)
- [Chronic Kidney Disease](#)
- [Dementias, Including Alzheimer's Disease](#)
- [Diabetes](#)
- [Early and Middle Childhood](#)
- [Environmental Health - beta](#)
- [Family Planning](#)
- [Food Safety](#)
- [Genomics](#)
- [Health Communication and Health IT](#)
- [Healthcare-Associated Infections](#)
- [Heart Disease and Stroke - beta](#)
- [HIV - beta](#)
- [Maternal, Infant, and Child Health](#)
- [Medical Product Safety](#)
- [Mental Health and Mental Disorders](#)
- [Nutrition and Weight Status](#)
- [Occupational Safety and Health - beta](#)
- [Oral Health](#)
- [Physical Activity](#)
- [Preparedness](#)
- [Respiratory Diseases - beta](#)
- [Sexually Transmitted Diseases -beta](#)
- [Sleep Health](#)
- [Substance Abuse](#)
- [Tobacco Use](#)
- [Vision](#)

Beta search queries have not yet been reviewed by subject experts.

#### Structured Evidence Queries Under Development

- [Cancer](#)
- [Disability and Health](#)
- [Educational and Community-Based Programs](#)
- [Global Health](#)
- [Health-Related Quality of Life and Well-Being](#)
- [Hearing and Other Sensory or Communication Disorders](#)
- [Immunization and Infectious Diseases](#)
- [Injury and Violence Prevention](#)
- [Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, and Transgender Health](#)
- [Older Adults](#)
- [Public Health Infrastructure](#)
- [Social Determinants of Health](#)

## Outcomes

The Healthy People SEQs website site is organized by Healthy People topic areas. At the current time, structured evidence queries for 289 health objectives in 23 topic areas have been formulated by librarians and reviewed by subject experts. These include the SEQs for all objectives related to the Healthy People 2020 Leading Health Indicators, a subset of high-priority health issues that represent significant threats to the public's health. An additional 116 SEQs in 7 topic areas are undergoing expert review and are available in beta version; SEQs for the remaining 12 topic areas are under active development.

The SEQs are integrated with the HealthyPeople.gov website. Users retrieve the most recent research articles indexed for MEDLINE on Healthy People objectives each time a SEQ is selected and run in PubMed. The search strategies can be modified in PubMed to address particular practice and research needs. Information on how to modify and save searches, obtain full-text copies of articles, and receive assistance from the National Network of Libraries of Medicine is provided in the FAQs section of the site.

Additional resources on public health topics are available from the Partners in Information Access for the Public Health Workforce website, <http://PHPartners.org>.

## Nutrition and Weight Status Objective NWS-10.4

<http://healthypeople.gov>

NWS-10.4	Reduce the proportion of children and adolescents aged 2 to 19 years who are considered obese	<a href="#">Close Details</a>
Baseline:	16.1 percent of children and adolescents aged 2 to 19 years were considered obese in 2005-08	
Target:	14.5 percent	
Target-Setting Method:	10 percent improvement	
Data Source:	National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey (NHANES), CDC/NCHS	
More Information:	<a href="#">Data for this objective</a> The HP2010 objective with the same definition was 19-03c. <a href="#">View on DATA2010</a>	



Use the PubMed filters sidebar to modify search results

- Narrow by:
- Article type
  - Full text
  - Publication date
  - Language
  - Sex
  - Ages

Find related citations to an article

The screenshot shows the PubMed search results page. The search query is "Obesity/prevention and control[MAJR] AND United States[MeSH] AND hum". The results are sorted by "Recently Added" and show 197 results. The first result is "Childhood obesity task forces established by state legislatures, 2001-2010" by May AL, Kim SA, Sherry B, Blanck HM. The sidebar on the left contains filters for Article types, Text availability, Publication dates, Species, and Clear all. The sidebar on the right contains filters for Find related data, Search details, and Recent Activity.

Register for a My NCBI account to save searches, customize search results, and receive automatic email updates of searches

Use the Search details box to view and change the search query

## Conclusion

Healthy People 2020 Structured Evidence Queries facilitate access to peer-reviewed research evidence to achieve national health promotion and disease prevention objectives. The search queries will be periodically updated and refined and will ultimately be available for all Healthy People 2020 objectives.