

# **Active Options for Aging Americans:**

A web-based tool to connect older adults with community-based physical activity programs

Serena Sanker, MS Senior Program Associate Center for Healthy Aging November, 2007



#### Goals of this session

- Build a case for the importance of accessible community-based physical activity programs for older adults
- Provide background on Active Options
- Briefly describe how the site works & show what AO looks like
- Describe how the site is being launched
- Describe how the data can be useful to communities



#### **Partners**

- Robert Wood Johnson Foundation
- PRC Healthy Aging Research Network (PRC-HAN)
  - University of Washington = Website developers
- Comprehensive Health Education Foundation (C.H.E.F.) New host site & tech team
- CDC's Division of Nutrition and Physical Activity
- National Blueprint



## Threats to health and well-being of older adults

- 73% age 65 74 report no regular physical activity
- 81% age 75+ report no regular physical activity
- 61% unhealthy weight
- 33% fall each year

www.cdc.gov/nchs



#### Barriers to exercise for older adults

- Lack of access to convenient facilities
- Lack of safe environments in which to be active
- Belief that inactivity is a natural part of aging
- Exercise is harmful for older people
- Exercise "at my age" is embarrassing
- Time constraints
- Overprotective relatives & friends
- No interest or motivation
- Don't know how to exercise





#### **Locating Physical Activity Programs**

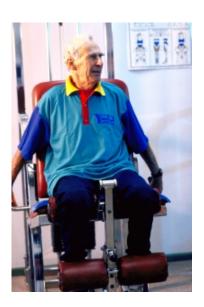
- Findings from Exercise Attitudes and Behaviors: A Survey of Midlife and Older Adults (AARP, 2002)
  - 28% feel there are "not many" community-based PA programs in their areas
  - 24% stopped taking part in community PA programs because they were in inconvenient locations
  - 15% believe that facilities that are more centrally located would make it easier to take part in PA programs



# OLDER ADULTS NEED ACTIVE OPTIONS!









#### What is Active Options?

- A web-based tool to connect older adults to physical activity programs in their communities, and to help communities improve access to these programs.
  - AO helps PA Program providers reach more older adults.
  - AO helps end users, especially older adults, access information about the PA programs in their communities.
  - AO helps communities identify the types of programs currently available and where gaps exist.



#### How & Why Was Active Options Developed?

- Based on the Healthy Aging Research Network's (HAN) paper survey, Get in SHAPE
  - S.L. Hughes, B. Williams, L.C. Molina, C.Bayles, L.L. Bryant, J.R. Harris, MD, R. Hunter, S. Ivey, K. Watkins. (2005) Characteristics of Physical Activity Programs for Older Adults: Results of a Multisite Survey. *The Gerontologist* 45:667-675.
- RWJF funded NCOA to conduct a census of community-based PA programs.
- Active Options was modeled on the Shape Up! King County website, www.shapeupkingcounty.org



#### **How Does Active Options Work?**

- Three Key Steps
  - (1) <u>Data entry</u>

PA Program Providers create an AO account, complete the survey for each location where they offer programs.

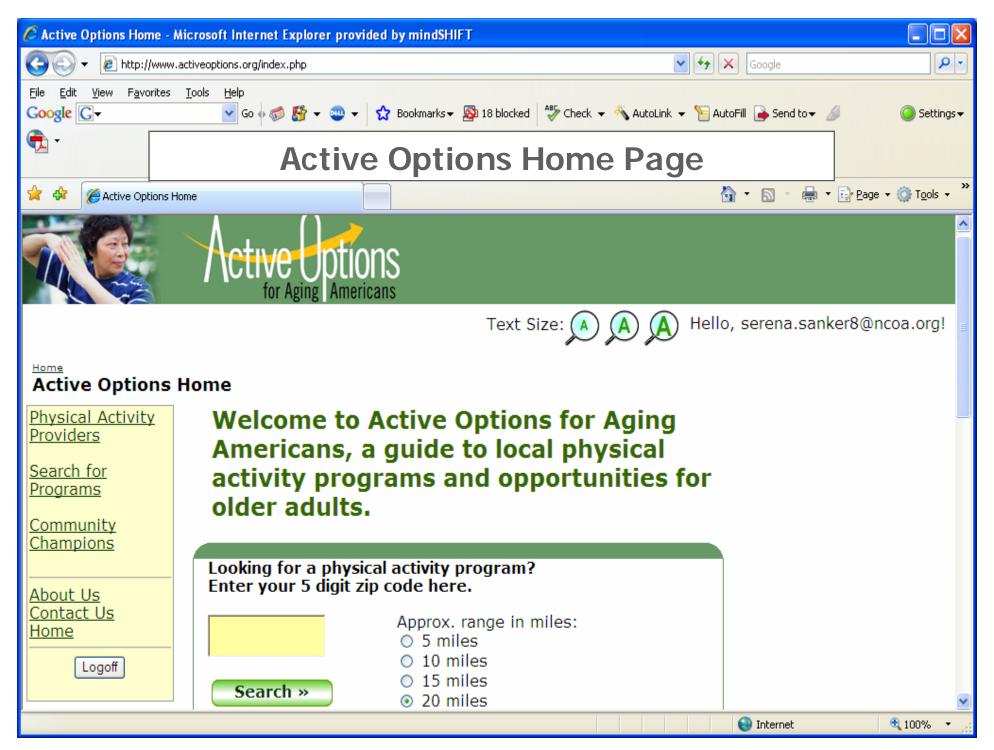
- (2) <u>Publish data</u>
  CC logs into his/her account & publishes surveys
- (3) Data query

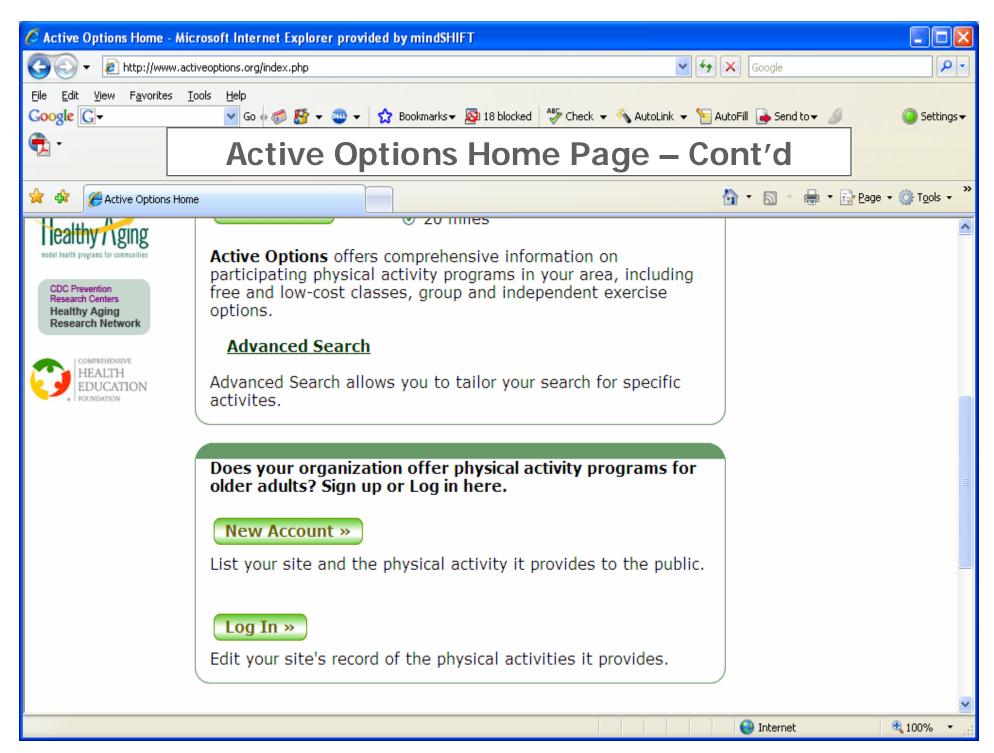
End users (e.g. OAs, health care providers, I&R specialists) visit Active Options, enter a zip code, & find PA programs in their communities.

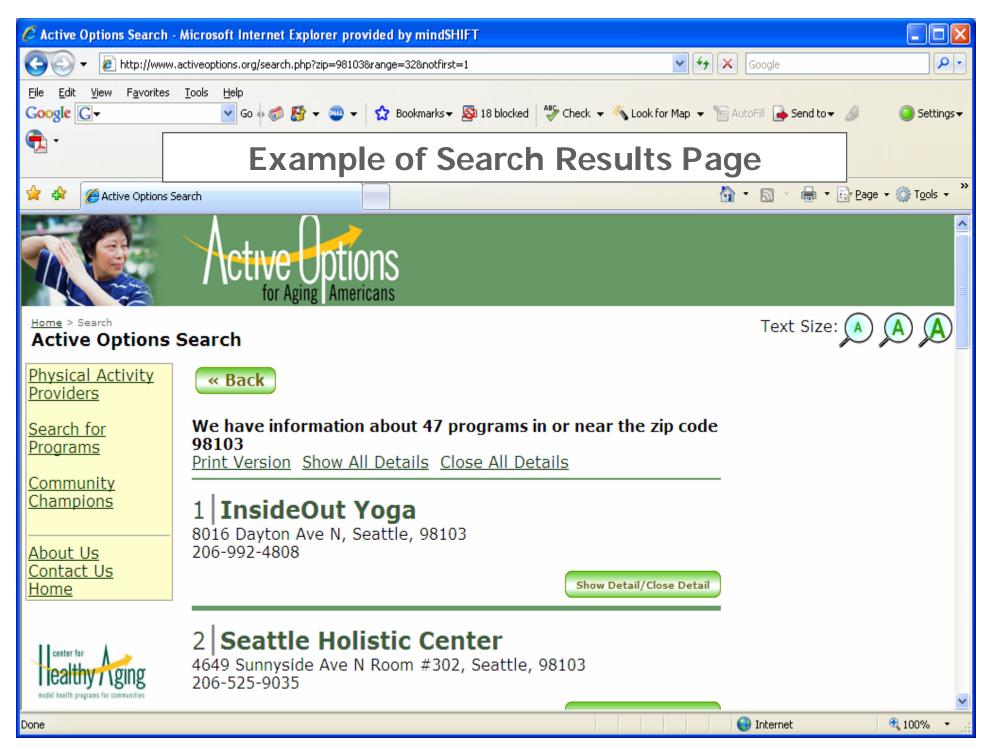


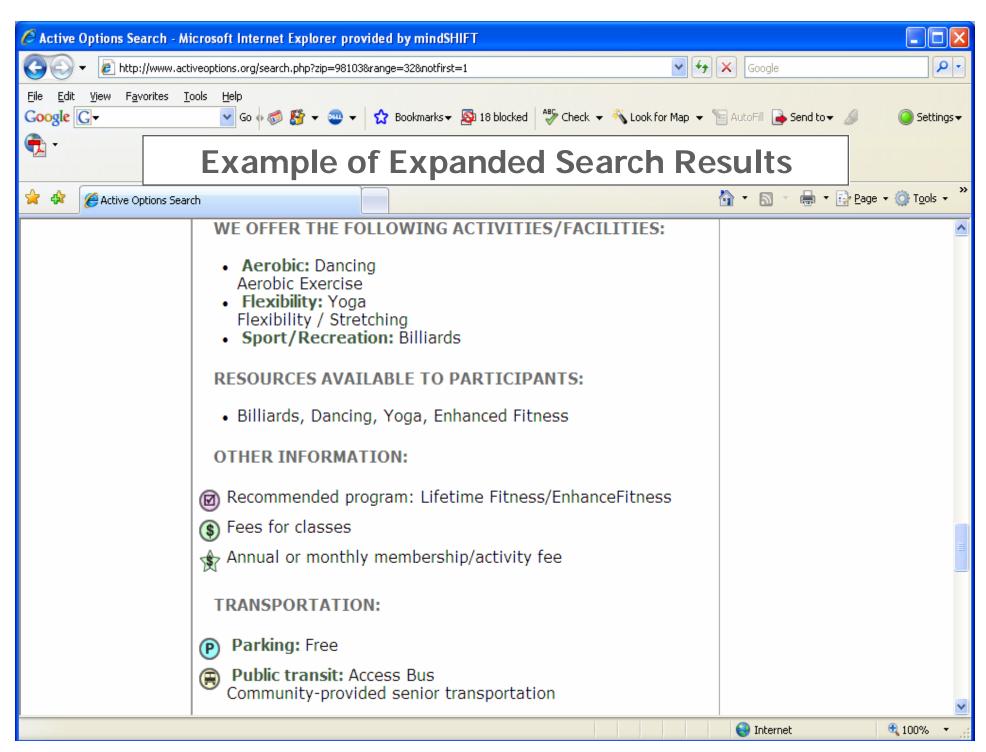
What does Active Options look like?



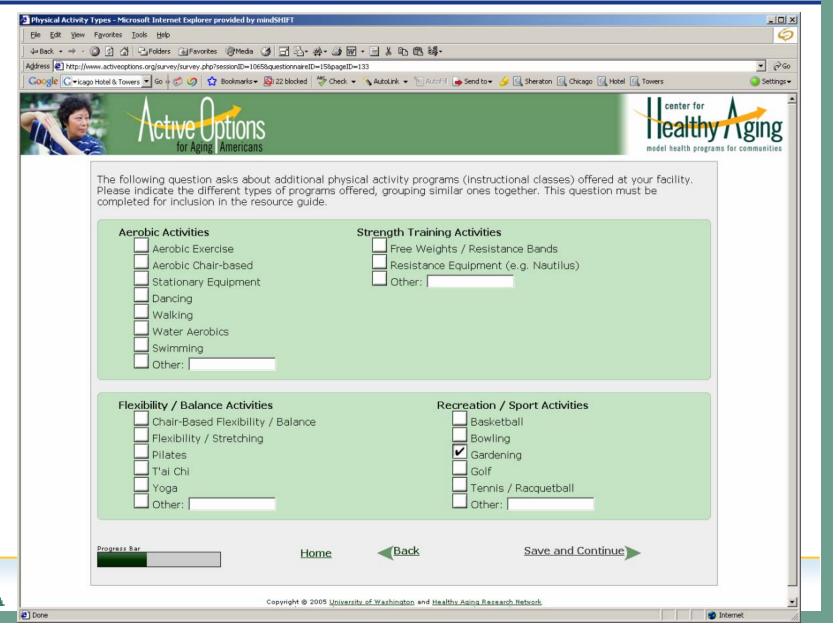








#### **Example - Active Options Survey**



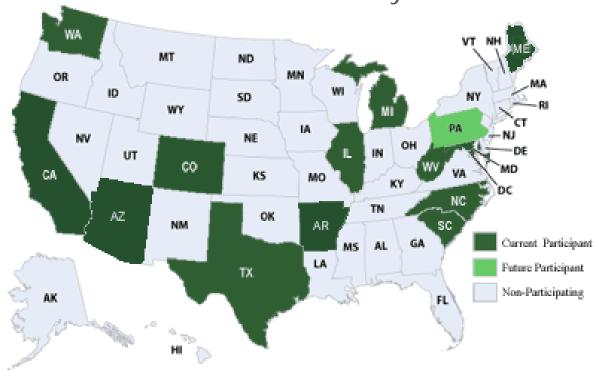
#### How is Active Options Being Diffused?

- Systematic roll-out process that empowers communities
- Communities = major metropolitan area, county, multi-county region (e.g., Area Agency on Aging region, public health district)
- Communities self identify and determine their own launch and maintenance strategy.



#### **Current Participation in Active Options**

Communities in 14 states are currently involved



- Over 600 organizations have created Active Options accounts
  - These orgs have entered information about physical activity programs taking place at nearly 900 different sites.



# How can Active Options help a community become a 'Healthy Community for Active Aging'?

- Helps identify the depth and breadth of PA programs available to OAs
- Info is up-to-date
  - PA Providers are <u>required</u> to update info about programs <u>at</u> <u>least</u> 1x/yr
- Can help communities achieve their goals
  - Improving access to PA programs
  - Increasing rates of PA participation
  - Improving health indicators



## How does a community get involved?

Please send an email to:

national@activeoptions.org

