# Pathways to a Public Health Career

#### Minnesota Department of Health Office of Public Health Practice





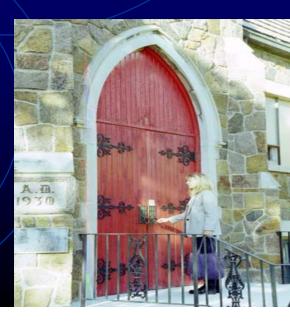


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#### Today's Objectives

- Discuss examples of education and practice collaboration that promote competencies and future employment in public health
- Identify the necessary components for orientation of new staff into local health departments
- Describe a web-based tool for recruitment into public health careers





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#### Minnesota Public Health Workforce

- Community Health System employs 2,803 FTEs (2006)
- Minnesota Department of Health employs 1,350 public health workers

• Other public health worker categories include administrators, environmental scientists, health educators, epidemiologists, nutritionists, administrative support, and paraprofessionals



#### Minnesota Public Health Workforce

 Minnesota has six areas of public health responsibility, LHDs identified FTEs in each area:

- Health Services has 1,122 FTEs (40% of total)
- Infrastructure 342 FTEs (12%)
- Health communities 881 FTEs (30%)
- Infectious disease 126 FTEs (5%)
- Environmental Health 191 FTEs (7%)
- Disaster Preparedness 140 FTEs (6%)



## MN Public Health Nursing Workforce

- PHNs and other nurses make up 40% of MN public health workforce
- 25% of MN RNs are 55 or older
- 60% are 45 or older
- Medium age is 47



#### Public Health Nursing Workforce

- 2.9% of RNs in Minnesota work in Public Health
- PHN must be baccalaureate-prepared registered nurse and be certified by MN Board of Nursing
- PHN must have at least 30 hours of education in public health nursing



#### Barriers to PH Worker Recruitment

Salary – inability to match that of nongovernmental positions

• Lack of awareness of public health as a career

• Lack of training in public health

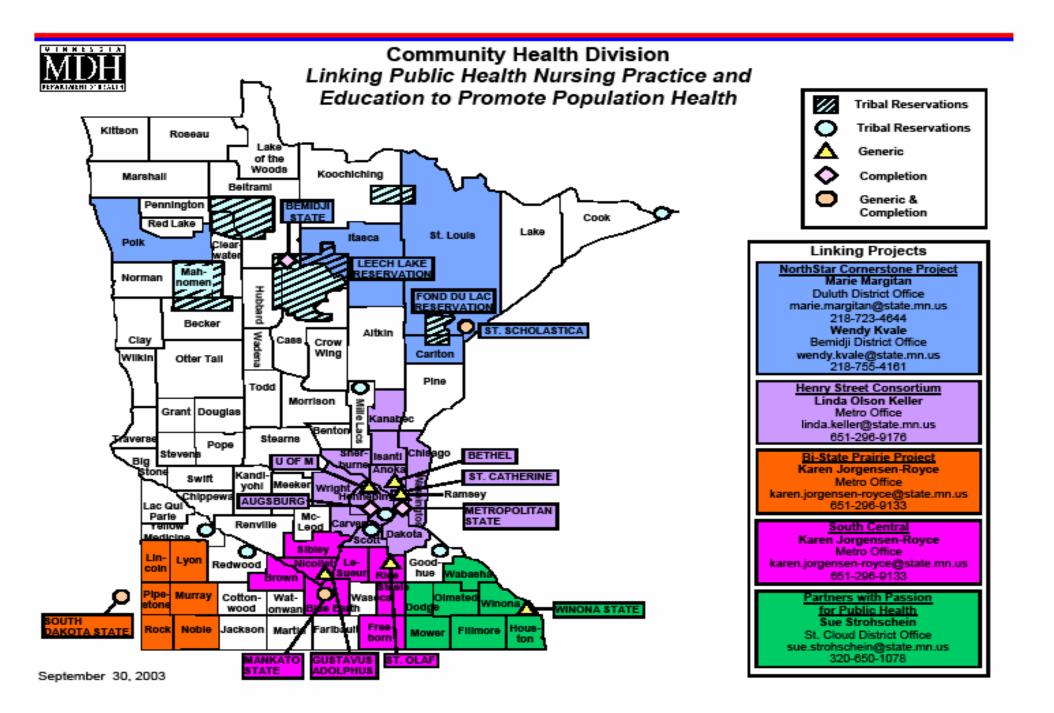


#### Linking Grant Goals July 1, 2001 – June 30, 2005

1. To increase collaboration between education and practice.

2. To prepare students for population-based public health nursing practice in the 21<sup>st</sup> century.





#### Ongoing Impact of the Linking Grant: Collaboration

- Improved communication and trust resulting in greater comfort in discussing issues and problems, seeking information, exchanging ideas, and soliciting support during difficult times
- Improved LHD staff understanding of what students need to learn and how agencies can provide a quality experience



#### Impact of Collaboration (cont.)

- Improved faculty understanding of how LHDs view having students
- Facilitated relationship development among faculty from different schools...example Sherburne County
- LHD used unexpended salary fund for a summer nursing internship which has resulted in 3 out of 4 being hired as PHN in county



#### Quote from a University Nursing Professor

"I am proud to announce that in the past two years we have had 25% and over 50% of our students change jobs choosing public health after completing their baccalaureate degree. These changes are 100% related to quality practicum experiences. Thank you for providing these experiences!" (2007)

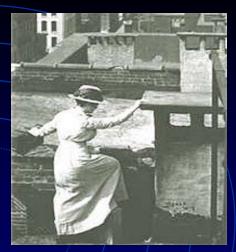




Preceptors

## Students

#### **Collaborative Results**



#### Henry Street Consortium

- Standardized orientation PowerPoint for students as they enter government agency clinicals at LHDs which can be customized for any county
- Clinical Framework The Henry Street Consortium Clinical Menu



#### **Collaborative Results**

- Minnesota Local Public Health Association has targeted workforce issues as a major focus
- MDH offers a "clearinghouse service" that matches schools of nursing graduates with LHD open positions
- Stories on the Intervention Wheel



#### Collaboratives Results

• MDH recruitment video

- MDH Public Health Training Modules
- Emerging Leaders Network



#### Public Health Nursing It's for you...





#### **Emerging Leaders Network**

- Partnership between MDH, the Local Public Health Association, Minnesota Public Health Association, and the University of Minnesota School of Public Health
- 12-15 public health workers with leadership potential chosen per year
- Year long collaborative leadership curriculum



## **Emerging Leaders Network**

- Result of the Robert Wood Johnson National Turning Point Collaborative: Leadership Development
- Five cohorts since 2003
- Total of 63 participants since 2003

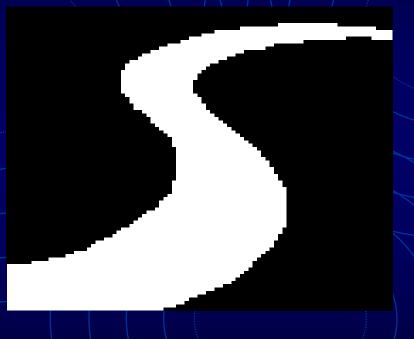


## Emerging Leaders Network Experiences

- Practice new leadership skills
- Explore solutions to complex public health problems
- Gain knowledge and experience in applying collaborative leadership practices
- Learn how to build productive professional networks



## Pathways to Public Health





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#### Pathways to Public Health

- Online recruitment tool done in collaboration with MDH and UM School of Public Health
- Result of the Robert Wood Johnson National Turning Point Collaborative: Social Marketing
- Purpose was to market for recruitment by creating an understanding of the field through stories and other tools



Pathways to Public Health – Outcomes Increased Student Interest

- UM School of Public Health has seen an increase in student enrollment by 1/3 in 2005
- Pre-public health group was formed and has grown in size and taken on more initiatives
- Creation of two new majors:
  - Biology, Society and the Environmental major
  - Environmental Sciences, Policy and Management



#### Pathways to Public Health

#### http://www.health.state.mn.us/ pathways/index.html





### Questions or Ideas???

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