Strengthening systems for working on Issues regarding Oral Health and HIV & AIDS in resource constraint setting - India

Abstract # 151432, APHA Session 3090, 5th Nov 2007, Poster Session IV

A. Bhardwaj[1], Jeffery Hill[2], S.R. Prabhu[1]

Why Study

- Oral environment is the ideal setting for early recognition of HIV infection, early diagnosis of these lesions by the oral healthcare worker can lead to early referral of the patient to those who is infected by HIV and do not aware of it.
- Stigma and discrimination are major challenges in the control of HIV/AIDS epidemic. Dental care and support for people living with HIV/AIDS is often refused. Studies in Asia and Pacific show that they face the above discrimination in dental clinics.
- Limited information on HIV infection in the dental curriculum.
- Lack of awareness and training in HIV /AIDS in India. Focused on the health care providers like doctors, nurses, social workers and counselors. The oral health care providers have been largely ignored.
- A team approach in management of the HIV patient is the need.

OBJECTIVES

To train and update Dental Health Care Providers to deal with occupational risks, Universal Precautions and infection control measures and to address issues of stigma and discrimination that oral healthcare setting with a focus on HIV & AIDS.

BACKGROUND

AIDS in collaboration with its National and International Partners[3] responded to the challenge of 2000 by;

- Establishing "National and International Partnerships" for Resource team, Materials development, Increasing Funds, Firming up their commitments.
- Specific Objectives, Agenda, India Specific Workshop Training Materials and RESOURCE MANUAL developed.
- Identified 4 States with High HIV Prevalence, Medium Concern Vulnerable States as per UNICEF, National AIDS Control Organization classification and conducted the 2 day TOT workshop.
- Building the capacity by addressing the whole continuum of recognition, diagnosis, treatment, care and support of PLHIV's.
- Addressing the issues of stigma and discrimination in the oral healthcare setting through role models, leadership trainings.
- Workshop Evaluation, Documentation and Dissemination to NIDTT/DTAE Institute's.
- Advocacy done at the appropriate forums to ensure sensitization towards inclusion of Dentists as part of the team in our fight against HIV/AIDS.

METHODOLOGY

- 1400+ dentists trained in 3 years (2005, 2006 and 2007).
- Curriculum developed in collaboration with UNICEF, Governance and Right to Medium vulnerable States.
- Participants representing about 70 dental colleges actively participated in the workshops.
- Technical Resource Group formed under the guidance of Dental Council of India (DCI) and NACO.
- Book titled "Oral Health and HIV & AIDS in resource constraint setting - India" released in the workshop for dentists in India. This book was launched by His Excellency the President of India Dr. A.P.J. Abdul Kalam.

PROFORMA OF WORKSHOP IN 2007 (Colombo, Bhopal, Bangalore, Chennai, Kochi, Jaipur, Kolkata, Delhi)

OUR SURVEY CONFIRMED HUGE GAPS

1 , 2 JAVNI HEALTH FOUNDATION, Mumbai, India ---- 3. UNICEF, India CONTACT: ajay@javnihealth.org or visit website www.javnihealth.org for further information