

### Affordable Care Act: What's Law, What's Coming

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# Every week, 10 Missourians die because they are uninsured. -Families USA



### **Supreme Court decision**



Affordable
 Care Act is
 constitutional

Health Reform moves forward



### What's happened already?

New coverage, better coverage, more accountability



### ...New Coverage

 Children with pre-existing conditions can't be denied



- Adults with pre-existing conditions can now get insurance through a Pre-Existing Condition Insurance Plan
  - 1,367 Missourians
- Young adults up to age 26 can be on parents' health insurance



- 3.1 million in US; 55,000 in MO

### ...Better coverage

 Preventive care covered at no cost

 No dropping coverage if you get sick



No more lifetime caps



## ...Holding insurance companies accountable

 Health insurance companies have to spend 80-85% of premiums on medical care (or refund consumers)

In 2012, 600,000 Missourians received refunds

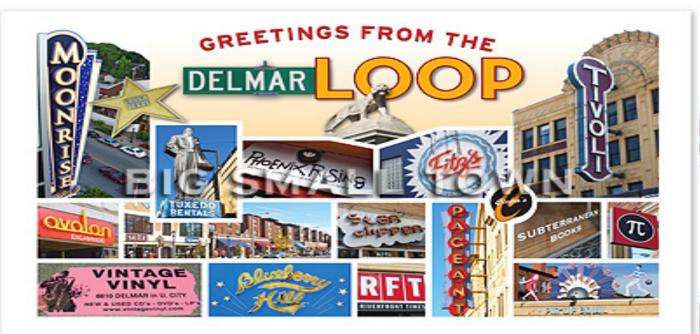
averaging \$173.

 New oversight of premium hikes



## ...Support for small businesses to offer health insurance

 Tax credit for small employers with up to 25 employees & wages averaging less than \$50,000





### ...Improving Medicare

- Better prescription drug coverage
- Free preventive care
- Enhanced payments for primary care physicians and general surgeons





# What's coming January 1, 2014?

## Quality and affordable health insurance for all



### 2014...Health insurance for all

 No denials for "pre-existing conditions"



- No price discrimination based
  - Health status
  - Gender
  - Occupation





#### 2014...Better health insurance





### Plans must cover "Essential services:"

- Preventive care
- Hospitals
- Prescription drugs
- Maternity care
- Mental health & substance abuse
- And more



### ...Reality check on insurance costs



|    | Median<br>Household<br>Income |
|----|-------------------------------|
| US | \$50,000                      |
| МО | \$47,640                      |

|            | Average<br>Premium |
|------------|--------------------|
| Individual | \$5,600            |
| Family     | \$15,700           |



# 2014...Making it easier to buy insurance

#### **Health Insurance Exchanges**

- "One stop shopping"
- Easier comparison shopping
- Reduces marketing costs
  - For individuals & families who don't have affordable employer sponsored insurance
  - small businesses too



# Health Insurance Exchanges... 2 New Options

### Help for the middle: Sliding scale premiums

- \$19,000 77,000 for a family of three
- \$11,000 45,000 for an individual

### Help for lower income workers: Medicaid

- Up to \$26,000 for a family of three
- Up to \$15,000 for an individual









I'm 25 years old & I am covered under my parents health insurance until I turn 26.
What can I do to get health insurance when I turn 26?

Employer Sponsored Insurance

or

- New Exchange Options
  - Medicaid plans
  - Plans with sliding premiums
  - Plans with new protections

#### **Medicaid and the States**

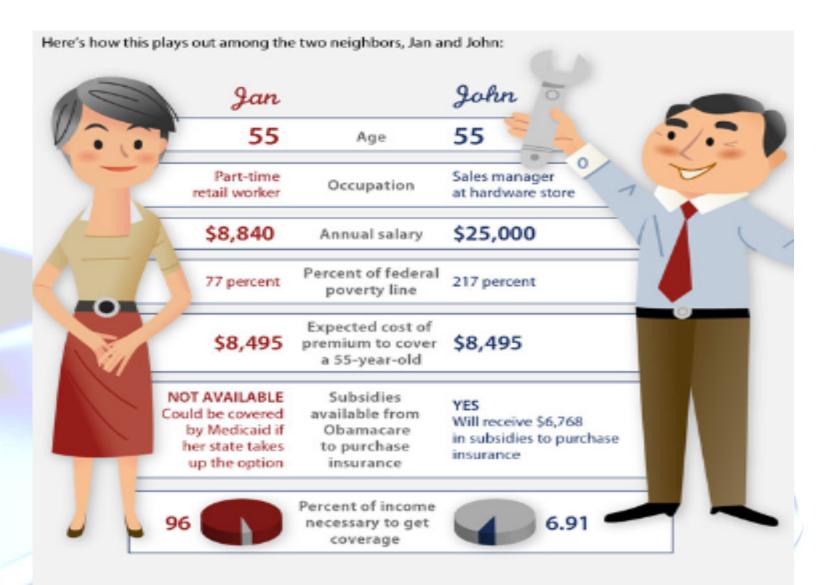
#### Missouri has a choice...





### The Medicaid Expansion

- Will cover all working people
  - Currently, only adults who can get are
    - Parents
    - People with disabilities who cannot work
- Will raise very low income limits
  - Parents in family of 3 can't earn more than \$6,873/yr
  - Individuals with disabilities are limited to \$9,000/yr



Source: Kaiser Family Foundation, "Health Reform Subsidy Calculator," available at http://healthreform.kff.org/subsidycalculator.aspx? source=QL For Jan's scenario, the calculator assumes she will be covered by Medicaid, so the author calculated Jan's premiums as a SS-year-old worker making just above the Medicaid eligibility limit.

#### Without Medicaid: Who's left out?



Beth, Jan...

Adults who do not have dependent children

 Parents who earn more than \$6,873
 a year (family of 3)

### Medicaid is a good choice for states...

It's up to us to implement it in Missouri.





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# Affordable Care Act To sum it up...

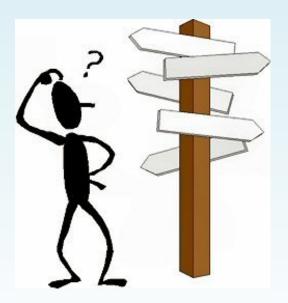
- What's already happened...
  - Coverage for kids, young adults, and seniors
  - Help for small businesses
  - Holding insurance companies accountable

- What's coming...
  - Making health insurance accessible & affordable
  - For all? Medicaid Expansion

### **Questions?**



### So...Now What???





Search Health Reform Source

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The Basics Research & Analysis Public Opinion

**The States** 

**Topics** 

**News and Notes** 

Interactive Features



#### Illustrating Health Reform: How Health **Insurance Coverage Will Work**

Click on the YouToon characters and Main Street businesses to view their illustrative profiles and learn how the Affordable Care Act will affect their coverage. Access downloads, additional resources and video explainers. View "Health Reform Hits Main Street" to learn more about the problems with the current health care system, the changes that are happening now, and the big changes coming in 2014.



#### What You Can Do



- Educate others
- Share your stories about how the new law helps you, your family and friend.



# Now what? Join us.



www.mohealthcareforall.org

