

Selected references for: Krieger N. Theories of disease distribution and the politics of public health data: an ecosocial perspective. Invited presentation for "Making social justice the foundation of public health: gaining ground and confronting co-optation -- critical perspectives from public health history, theory, pedagogy, and practice (Session 3421.0), 138th annual meeting of the American Public Health Association, November 6-10, 2010; Denver, CO.

Epidemiologic theory, social epidemiology, and ecosocial theory & embodying inequality

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- Krieger N. Epidemiology and the web of causation: has anyone seen the spider? *Soc Sci Med* 1994; 39:887-903.
- Krieger N. Theories for social epidemiology in the 21st century: an ecosocial perspective. *Int J Epidemiol* 2001; 30:668-677.
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- Krieger N. Ecosocial theory. In: Anderson N (ed). *Encyclopedia of Health and Behavior*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage, 2004; 292-294.
- Krieger N. Ways of asking and ways of living: reflections on the 50th anniversary of Morris' ever-useful *Uses of Epidemiology*. *Int J Epidemiol* 2007; 36:1173-1180.
- Krieger N. Proximal, distal, and the politics of causation: what's level got to do with it? *Am J Public Health* 2008; 98:221-230.
- Davey Smith G, Krieger N. Tackling health inequities. *BMJ* 2008;337:a1526, doi: 10.1136/bmj.a1526

Examples: why theory matters

1) Pyramids vs ladders, and social relations vs social status

- Krieger N. Ladders, pyramids, and champagne: the iconography of health inequities. *J Epidemiol Community Health* 2008; 62:1098-1104. PMID: 19008371
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- Beckfield J, Krieger N. Epi + demos + cracy: linking political systems and priorities to the magnitude of health inequities – evidence, gaps, and a research agenda. *Epidemiol Review* 2009; DOI: 10.1093/epirev/mxp002
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2) Diabetes among the US Pima Indians

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