

## SELECTED REFERENCES & SUGGESTED READINGS (CONCEPTUAL & EMPIRICAL) FOR:

-- Krieger N, Waterman PD, Kosheleva A, Chen JT, Freeman E, Carney D, Smith KW, Bennett G, Williams D, Russell B, Thornhill G, Mikolowsky K, Rifkin R, Samuel L. Racial discrimination & health: *My Body, My Story* – as told by explicit and implicit measures of exposure, in context. Presented at the American Public Health Association 139<sup>th</sup> annual meeting, Washington, DC, October 29-November 2, 2011.

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-- Krieger N, Waterman PD, Kosheleva A, Chen JT, Carney DR, Smith KW, Bennett GG, Williams DR, Freeman E, Russell B, Thornhill G, Mikolowsky K, Rifkin R, Samuel S. Exposing racial discrimination: implicit & explicit measures—the *My Body, My Story* study of 1005 US-born black & white community health center members. *PLoS ONE* (in press)

## CONCEPTUAL

### ***Social epidemiology and ecosocial theory***

- Krieger N. *Epidemiology and The People’s Health: Theory and Context*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2011.
- Krieger N (ed). *Embodying Inequality: Epidemiologic Perspectives*. Amityville, NY: Baywood Publishing Co., 2004.
- Krieger N. A glossary for social epidemiology. *J Epidemiol Community Health* 2001; 55:693-700.
- Krieger N. Embodiment: a conceptual glossary for epidemiology. *J Epidemiol Community Health* 2005; 59:350-355.
- Krieger N. Epidemiology and the web of causation: has anyone seen the spider? *Soc Sci Med* 1994; 39:887-903.
- Krieger N. Theories for social epidemiology in the 21<sup>st</sup> century: an ecosocial perspective. *Int J Epidemiol* 2001; 30:668-677.
- Krieger N. What’s level got to do with it? – proximal, distal, and the politics of causation. *Am J Public Health* 2008; 98:221-230.

### ***Racial discrimination and health***

- Krieger N, Rowley DL, Herman AA, Avery B, Phillips MT. Racism, sexism, and social class: implications for studies of health, disease, and well-being. *Am J Prev Med* 1993; 9 (Suppl):82-122.
- Krieger N. Refiguring “race”: epidemiology, racialized biology, and biological expressions of race relations. *Int J Health Services* 2000; 30:211-216.
- Krieger N. Does racism harm health? did child abuse exist before 1962?—on explicit questions, critical science, and current controversies: an ecosocial perspective. *Am J Public Health* 2003; 93:194-199.
- Krieger N. Embodying inequality: a review of concepts, measures, and methods for studying health consequences of discrimination. *Int J Health Services* 1999; 29:295-352. (Republished and updated as: Krieger N. Discrimination and health. In: Berkman L, Kawachi I (eds). *Social Epidemiology*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2000; 36-75.)
- Krieger N. Stormy weather: “race,” gene expression, and the science of health disparities. *Am J Public Health* 2005; 95:2155-2160.
- Krieger N. The science and epidemiology of racism and health: racial/ethnic categories, biological expressions of racism, and the embodiment of inequality – an ecosocial perspective. Whitmarsh I, Jones DS (eds). *What’s the Use of Race? Genetics and Difference in Forensics, Medicine, and Scientific Research*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press 2010; 225-255.
- Krieger N. Methods for the scientific study of discrimination and health: from societal injustice to embodied inequality – an ecosocial approach. *Am J Public Health* (in press).
- Williams DR. Racism and health: a research agenda. *Ethn Dis* 1996; 6:1-6.
- Williams DR. Race and health: basic questions, emerging directions. *Annals Epidemiol* 1997; 7:322-333.
- Clark R, Anderson NB, Clark VR, Williams DR. Racism as a stressor for African Americans: a biopsychosocial model. *Am Psychol* 1999; 54:805-816.
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- Williams DR, Williams-Morris R. Racism and mental health: the African American experience. *Ethn Health* 2000; 5:243-268.

- Williams DR, Neighbors HW, Jackson JS. Racial/ethnic discrimination and health: findings from community studies. *Am J Public Health* 2003; 93:200-208.
- Williams DR. Discrimination and health. In: Anderson NB (ed). *Encyclopedia of Health and Behavior*, Vol 1. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications; 254-259.
- Paradies Y, Williams DR. Racism and health. In: Heggenhougen K, Quah S (eds). *Encyclopedia of Public Health*. San Diego, CA: Academic Press, 2008; 474-483.
- Williams DR, Mohammed SA. Discrimination and racial disparities in health: evidence and needed research. *J Behav Med* 2009; 32:20-47.
- Takeuchi DT, Williams DR. Past insights, future promises: race and health in the twenty-first century. *Du Bois Review* 2011; 8:1-4.
- Blank RM, Dabady R, Citro CF (eds). *Measuring Racial Discrimination*. Washington, DC: National Research Council, National Academies Press, 2004.
- Paradies Y. A systematic review of empirical research on self-reported racism and health. *Int J Epidemiol* 2006; 35:888-901.
- Mays VM, Cochran SD, Barnes NW. Race, race-based discrimination, and health outcomes among African Americans. *Annu Rev Psychol* 2007; 58:24.1-24.25.
- Walters KL, Mohammed SA, Evans-Campbell T, Beltrán RE, Chae DH, Duran B. Bodies don't just tell stories, they tell histories: embodiment of historical trauma among American Indians and Alaska Natives. *Du Bois Review* 2011; 8:179-190.

#### **Implicit Association Test**

- Greenwald AG, Banaji. Implicit social cognition: attitudes, self-esteem, and stereotypes. *Psychol Rev* 1995; 102:4-27.
- Greenwald AG, McGhee DE, Schwartz JL. Measuring individual differences in implicit social cognition: the implicit association test. *J Pers Soc Psychol* 1998; 74:1464-1480.
- Nosek BA, Greenwald AG, Banaji MR. The implicit association test at 7: methodological and conceptual review. In: Bargh JE (ed). *Automatic Processes in Social Thinking and Behavior*. New York: Psychology Press, 2007; 265-292.
- Greenwald AG, Poehlman TA, Uhlmann EL, Banaji MR. Understanding and using the implicit association test: III. Meta-analysis of predictive validity. *J Pers Social Psychol* 2009; 97:17-41.

#### **EMPIRICAL (directly related to the explicit and implicit racial discrimination measures used)**

##### **-- Experiences of Discrimination (EOD)**

- Krieger N, Smith K, Naishadham D, Hartman C, Barbeau EM. Experiences of discrimination: validity and reliability of a self-report measure for population health research on racism and health. *Soc Sci Med* 2005; 61:1576-1596.
- Krieger N, Sidney S. Racial discrimination and blood pressure: The CARDIA study of young black and white adults. *Am J Public Health* 1996; 86:1370-1378.
- Krieger N. Racial and gender discrimination: risk factors for high blood pressure? *Soc Sci Med* 1990; 30(12): 1273-1281.

##### **-- Everyday Discrimination Scale (EDS)**

- Williams DR, Yu Y, Jackson JS, Anderson NB. Racial differences in physical and mental health: socioeconomic status, stress, and discrimination. *J Health Psychol* 1997; 2:335-351.
- Kessler RC, Mickelson K, Williams DR. The prevalence, distribution, and mental health correlates of perceived discrimination in the United States. *J Health Soc Behav* 1999; 40:208-230.
- Sternthal M, Slopen N, Williams DR. Racial disparities in health: how much does stress really matter? *Du Bois Review* 2011; 8:95-113.

##### **-- Implicit Association Test: racial discrimination**

- Carney DR, Banaji MR, Krieger N. Implicit measures reveal evidence of personal discrimination. *Self and Identity* 2010 9:162-176.
- Krieger N, Carney D, Waterman PD, Kosheleva A, Banaji M. Combining implicit and explicit measures of racial discrimination in health research. *Am J Public Health* 2010; 100:1485-1492.

**"EXPERIENCES OF DISCRIMINATION" (EOD) MEASURE (FREE ACCESS) AT:**

<http://www.hsph.harvard.edu/faculty/NancyKrieger.html>

**Project Implicit (to learn more about the IAT and to try one out!):**

<https://implicit.harvard.edu/implicit>