## WORKING TOWARD PEACE BY PROVIDING CIVILIAN SERVICES FOR MILITARY PERSONNEL - CONCEPTUAL AND PRACTICAL FINDINGS

Howard Waitzkin Peace Caucus American Public Health Association Boston, MA November 2013

## PRESENTER DISCLOSURES

The following personal financial relationships with commercial interests relevant to this presentation existed during the past 12 months:

None.

## **LEARNING OBJECTIVES**

To understand the experiences of active duty GIs who seek physical and mental health services in the civilian sector.

To consider theories of terror versus theories of exploitation under conditions of stagnation and anomie.

To examine the problems of futile narratives and double agency.

To discuss new public health strategies focusing on the current roots and outcomes of war.

The health and mental health problems of military personnel have emerged as a public health epidemic.

We attempted

to identify social variables that mediate health and mental health disorders among active duty GIs and

to assess whether civilian services offered a viable alternative to military services.

BOOK IN PROGRESS?	
I welcome your perspectives.	

Part 1. War As a Kind of Hell	

Chapter 1. When More Soldiers Commit Suicide Than Die in Battle	
What war accomplishes in the post-9/11 era	
The "party line": theories of terror	
The non-party line: theories of exploitation	
- Further on the non-party line: theories of economic stagnation and anomie	
A futility of narrative	
How medical and mental health services relate to the futility of narrative	

apter 2. The Trauma of No Narrative
olence without meaning
azards of not identifying the enemy
lling women and children
rture and dehumanizing people who may or ay not be enemies
iendly fire of different kinds
i i i

Chapter 3. Effects from the Trauma of No Narrative
PTSD
Depression
Suicidality
- Suicide watch
Homicidality
Substance Abuse
Going drugged into battle

Chapter 3. Effects from the Trauma of No Narrative (continued)	
The changing story of sequential deployments	
- Where is home? Who is family?	
Family violence	
Criminality	
Homelessness	
- Unemployment	

Chapter 4. The Eroticism of No Narrative for Warriors	]
(acknowledgment: Theodore Nadelson, <i>Trained to Kill: Soldiers at War)</i>	
- Military Sexual Trauma	
- The Dance of Homophobia	

Chapter 5. Military Health Professionals and Their Discontents
Double agency
Hippocratic contradictions
Over-medication
Breaches in confidentiality
The impact of educational debt
Harassment by superiors for trying to serve patients
Variations on the theme of Dr. Nidal Malik Hasan

Part 2. War As a Kind of Heaven	

Chapter 6. Who benefits from such wars?	
Military industrial complex Medical industrial complex	

Chapter justifica	r 7. Socially constructing the tions for profits and power
Wars on	terrorism: Naming the terrorist
	protect human rights: Searching for the rian angle
Wars on	drugs: Nurturing addiction
Wars on "democra	elected governments that don't agree: Protecting acy"
- Wars for Protecting	oil, water, and other depleting resources: "trade"

Part 3. War As Nowhere Else to Go	

Chapter 8. Nowhere Else to Go for the Poor and Marginalized	
Lack of jobs	
Lack of educational opportunities	
Gender inequality	
- Income inequality	
- Ethnic minorities	

Chapter 9. Nowhere Else to Go for an Economy and a Polity
- Disaster capitalism
- End of empire
- A theory of war at the twilight of
capitalism and empire as we have known them

Part 4. Paths to Peace and Health	
Chapter 10. Diagnosis and Treatment in the Civilian Sector	
Chapter 11. Treating the Victims of War Versus Primary Prevention of War	
Chapter 12. Converting from the War Economy and Polity	
Chapter 13. A New Narrative	