

## CHW participation references

1. Agudelo CA (1983) Community participation in health activities: some concepts and appraisal criteria. *Bull Pan Am Health Organ.* 17(4): 375-386.
2. Ahluwalia IB, Schmid T, Kouletio M, Kanenda O (2003) An evaluation of a community-based approach to safe motherhood in northwestern Tanzania. *International Journal of Gynecology and Obstetrics*, 82(2): 231-240.
3. Andrews J, Felton G, Wewers M, Heath J (2004) Use of community workers in research with ethnic minority women. *Journal of Nursing Scholarship*, 36: 358-365.
4. Arnstein, Sherry R. (1969) "A Ladder of Citizen Participation," *JAIP*, 35 (4): 216-224.
5. Arrizón AV, Andersson N, Ledogar RJ (2011). Micro-regional planning: Evidence-based community buy-in for health development in five of Mexico's poorest rural districts. *BMC Health Services Research*, 11(2), S2.
6. Azad K, Barnett S, Banerjee B, Shaha S, Khan K, Rego AR, Barua S, Flatman D, Pagel C, Prost A, Costello A. (2010). Effect of scaling up women's groups on birth outcomes in three rural districts of Bangladesh: a cluster randomised controlled trials. *The Lancet*, 375: 1193-1202.
7. Balcazar H, Alvarado M, Hollen ML, Gonzalez-Cruz Y, Hughes O, Vazquez E, Lykens K. (2006). Salud para su Corazon-NCLR: a comprehensive Promotora outreach program to promote heart healthy behaviors among Hispanics. *Health Promotion Practice.* 7(1):68-77.
8. Banerjee A, Duflo E, Glennerster R, & Kinnan C (2010). The miracle of microfinance? Evidence from a randomized evaluation. *BREAD Working Paper No. 278*
9. Barbosa RH, Cavalcanti C, Cabral CD et al. (1998). Urban women educate their community on HIV / STDs, family planning and reproductive health. *Sex Health Exch.* (3):9-13.
10. Baum, F., MacDougall, C., & Smith, D. (2006). Participatory action research. *Journal of Epidemiology and Community Health*, 60(10), 854-857. doi:10.1136/jech.2004.028662
11. Barzgar MA, Sheikh MR, Bile MK. (1997). Female health workers boost primary care. *World Health Forum.* 18(2):202-10.
12. Behdjat, H., Rifkin, S. B., Tarin, E., & Sheikh, M. R. (2009). A new role for women health volunteers in urban Islamic Republic of Iran. *Eastern Mediterranean Health Journal = La Revue De Sante De La Mediterranee Orientale = Al-Majallah Al-Sihhiyah Li-Sharq Al-Mutawassit*, 15(5), 1164-1173.
13. Berthold, T., Avila, A., & Miller, J. (Eds.). (2009). *Foundations of community health workers*. San Francisco, CA: John Wiley & Sons, Inc.
14. Bhattacharyya, K., Winch, P., LeBan, K., & Tien, M. (2001). *Community health worker incentives and disincentives: How they affect motivation, retention, and sustainability*. Arlington, Virginia: Published by the Basic

- Support for Institutionalizing Child Survival Project (BASICS II) for the United States Agency for International Development.
15. Bradley, H. A., & Puoane, T. (2007). Prevention of hypertension and diabetes in an urban setting in South Africa: Participatory action research with community health workers. *Ethnicity & Disease*, 17(1), 49-54.
  16. Callaghan M, Ford N, Schneider H. (2010) A systematic review of task-shifting for HIV treatment and care in Africa. *Human Resources for Health*, 8: article 8.
  17. Castillo A, Giachello A, Bates R, et al. (2010). Community-based diabetes education for latinos: The Diabetes Empowerment Education Program. *Diabetes Educ*. 36(4):586–594.
  18. CDI Study Group (2010) Community-directed interventions for priority health problems in Africa: results of a multicountry study. *Bull World Health Organization*, 88: 509–518.
  19. Chaki PP, Dongus S, Kannady K, Fillinger U, Kelly A, Killeen GF. (2011). Community-Owned Resource Persons for malaria vector control: enabling factors and challenges in an operational programme in Dar es Salaam, Tanzania. *Human Res Health*. 9:21.
  20. Christopher JB, Le May A, Lewin S, Ross DA. (2011) Thirty years after Alma-Ata: a systematic review of the impact of community health workers delivering curative interventions against malaria, pneumonia and diarrhoea on child mortality and morbidity in sub-Saharan Africa. *Human Resources for Health*, 9:27.
  21. Cueva M, Dignan M & Kuhnley R. (2012). Readers' theatre: a communication tool for colorectal cancer screening. *J Cancer Educ*. 27(2):281-6.
  22. Delacollette C, Van der Stuyft P, Molima K (1996) Using community health workers for malaria control: experience in Zaire. *Bull World Health Organ* 74: 423–430.
  23. Eng, E., Parker, E. A., & Harlan, C. (1997). Lay health advisor intervention strategies: A continuum from natural helping to paraprofessional helping. *Health Education & Behavior*, 24, 413–417.
  24. Ervin, N. E. (2002). *Advanced community health nursing practice: Population-focused care*. Upper Saddle River, NJ: Pearson Education, Inc.
  25. Davies-Adetugbo A. A., Adebawa H. A. (1997). The Ife South Breastfeeding Project: Training community health extension workers to promote and manage breastfeeding in rural communities. *Bulletin of the World Health Organization*, 75(4), 323–332
  26. Dongre AR, Deshmukh PR, Garg BS. (2011). Community-led initiative for control of anemia among children 6 to 35 months of age and unmarried adolescent girls in rural Wardha, India. *Food Nutr Bull*. 32(4):315-
  27. Farquhar, S. A., Michael, Y. L., & Wiggins, N. (2005). Building on leadership and social capital to create change in 2 urban communities. *American Journal of Public Health*, 95(4), 596-601. doi:10.2105/AJPH.2004.048280
  28. Farquhar SA, Wiggins N, Michael YL et al. (2008). "Sitting in different chairs:" roles of the community health workers in the Poder es

- Salud/Power for Health Project. *Educ Health (Abingdon)*. 21(2):39. Epub 2008 Sep 9.
29. Freire, P. (2000). *Pedagogy of the oppressed*, 30th anniversary edition (M. Bergman Ramos Trans.). New York, NY: The Continuum International Inc.
  30. Findley S, Rosenthal M, Bryant-Stephens T, Damitz M, Lara M, Mansfield C, et al. (2012). Community-based care coordination: practical applications for childhood asthma. *Health Promot Pract*. Nov;12(6 Suppl 1):52S–62S.
  31. Friedman AR, Butterfoss FD, Krieger JW, Peterson JW, Dwyer M, Wicklund K. (2006). Allies community health workers: bridging the gap. *Health Promot Pract*.;7(Suppl 2):96S–107S.
  32. George A, Elaine P Menotti, Dixmer Rivera, and David R Marsh. (2011) Community case management in Nicaragua: lessons in fostering adoption and expanding implementation. *Health Policy Plan*. 26 (4): 327-337 first published online October 5, 2010 doi:10.1093/heapol/czq048
  33. Getprechaswas J, Boontorterm N, Yospol P. (2007). A model of health services for hypertension in primary care unit in Patumthani Province. *J Med Assoc Thai*. 90(1):129-36.
  34. Glenton, C., Scheel, I. B., Pradhan, S., Lewin, S., Hodgins, S., & Shrestha, V. (2010). The female community health volunteer programme in Nepal: Decision makers' perceptions of volunteerism, payment and other incentives. *Social Science & Medicine* (1982), 70(12), 1920-1927. doi:10.1016/j.socscimed.2010.02.034
  35. Global Health Workforce Alliance. (2008). Training the health workforce: Scaling up, saving lives. *Lancet*, 371(9613), 689-691. doi:10.1016/S0140-6736(08)60309-8
  36. Haines, A., Sanders, D., Lehmann, U., Rowe, A. K., Lawn, J. E., Jan, S., . . . Bhutta, Z. (2007). Achieving child survival goals: Potential contribution of community health workers. *Lancet*, 369(9579), 2121-2131. doi:10.1016/S0140-6736(07)60325-0
  37. Harris EM (1992). Accessing community development research methodologies. *Can J Public Health*. 83 Suppl 1:S62-6.
  38. Haswell MR, Kavanaugh D, Tsey K, Reilley L et al. (2010). Psychometric validation of the Growth and Empowerment Measure (GEM) applied with Indigenous Australians. *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry*. 44:791 – 799.
  39. Hien LTT, Takano T, Seino K, Ohnishi M, Nakamura K. (2011) Effectiveness of a capacity-building program for community leaders in a healthy living environment: A randomized community-based intervention in rural Vietnam. *Health Promot Internation*. 23(4):354-364.
  40. Ireland M & Krauss BJ. (1997). Women find their voices. The success of community outreach and case finding. *N HC Perspect Community*. 18(2):62-7.

41. Japanese Organization for International Cooperation in Family Planning (JOICFP). (1995). A project for women, by women. JOICFP News Nov;(257):7.
42. Jeffery V, Ervin K. (2011). Responding to rural health needs through community participation: addressing the concerns of children and young adults. *Aust J Prim Health*. 17(2):125–30. doi: 10.1071/PY10050.
43. JOICFP. (2000). JICA support of NGO project succeeds. JOICFP News. 311:5.
44. Kaseje DC, Sempebwa EK & Spencer HC. (1987). Community leadership and participation in the Saradidi, Kenya, rural health development programme. *Ann Trop Med Parasitol*. Apr;81(Suppl 1):46-55.
45. Kauffman KS, Myers DH. (1997). The changing role of village health volunteers in northeast Thailand: an ethnographic field study. *Int J Nurs Stud*. 34:249–255.
46. Kaufman A, Derksen D, Alfero C, et al. (2006). The health commons and care of New Mexico's uninsured. *Annals of Family Medicine*. 4(9 Suppl):S22–S27.
47. Khanna R. (1992). Women's health as empowerment in India. *News! Womens Glob Netw Reprod Rights*. (40):34-5.
48. Kilpatrick, S., Cheers, B., Gilles, M. & Taylor, J. (2009), Boundary crossers, communities and health: Exploring the role of rural health professionals, *Health and Place* 15, 284-90.
49. Kim, S., Flaskerud, J. H., Koniak-Griffin, D., & Dixon, E. L. (2005). Using community-partnered participatory research to address health disparities in a Latino community. *Journal of Professional Nursing : Official Journal of the American Association of Colleges of Nursing*, 21(4), 199-209. doi:10.1016/j.profnurs.2005.05.005
50. Kishore J, Gupta VK, Singh SV et al. (2008). Impact of health education intervention on knowledge and community action for malaria control in Delhi. *J Commun Dis*. 40(3):183-92.
51. Knowles J (1995). Integrated health programmes. *Trop Doct*. 25(2):50-3.
52. Koch T, Kralik D (2006). Participatory action research in healthcare. Malden, MA: Blackwell Publishing Ltd.
53. Kock T, Krysher S. (2010). The Use of micro-grants to mitigate gender inequity in Afghanistan by empowering rural farmers and agribusiness entrepreneurs. *Journal of International Agricultural and Extension Education* 17(1):13-20.
54. Kreuter MW, Kegler MC, Joseph KT, Redwood YA, Hooker M. (2010) "The Impact of implementing selected CBPR strategies to address disparities in urban Atlanta: A retrospective case study, 27 (4) 729-741 (2112)
55. Kuo D, Thompson LM, Lee A, Romero C, Smith KR (2010). Unintended benefits: leadership skills and behavioral change among Guatemalan fieldworkers employed in a longitudinal household air pollution study. *Int Q Community Health Educ*, 31(4):311-30.
56. Labonte R & Laverack G (2008). *Health promotion In action: From global to local empowerment*. London: Palgrave Macmillan.

57. Laverack G (2007). Health promotion practice: Building healthy communities. McGraw-Hill: New York.
58. Laverack G & Labonte R (2000). A planning framework for community empowerment goals within health promotion. *Health Policy and Planning*; 15(3): 255-262
59. Lehmann U & Sanders D (2007). Community health workers: What do we know about them? Geneva: World Health Organization.
60. Levin PF, Cary AH, Kulbok P, Leffers J, Molle M, Polivka BJ & Association of Community Health Nursing Educators (2008). Graduate education for advanced practice public health nursing: At the crossroads. *Public Health Nursing (Boston, Mass.)*, 25(2): 176-193.
61. Levinson KL, Abuelo C, Chyung E et al (2013). The Peru cervical cancer prevention study (PERCAPS): community-based participatory research in Manchay, Peru. *Int J Gynecol Cancer*. Jan 23(1):141-147.
62. Lehmann U & Sanders D (2007). Community health workers: What do we know about them? Geneva: World Health Organization.
63. Leonardi L & Mori M (1989). Health education and people's participation in health in Nicaragua: research on the profile, role and function of the "brigadistas populares" in health. [Article in Italian]. *Ann Ig*. 1(3-4):717-27.
64. Lewin S, Munabi-Babigumira S, Glenton C, Daniels K, Bosch-Capblanch X, van Wyk BE, Scheel, IB (2010). Lay health workers in primary and community health care for maternal and child health and the management of infectious diseases. *Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews (Online)*, (3)(3), CD004015. doi:10.1002/14651858.CD004015.pub3
65. Li VC, Shaoxian W, Kunyi W, Wentao Z, Buchthal O, Wong, GC & Burris MA (2001). Capacity building to improve women's health in rural China. *Social Science & Medicine*, Elsevier, 52(2), pages 279-292, January.
66. Livaudais JC, Coronado GD, Espinoza N, Islas I, Ibarra G, Thompson B (2010). Educating Hispanic women about breast cancer prevention: evaluation of a home-based promotora-led intervention. *Journal of women's health (2002)*. 19(11):2049-2056.
67. Lochner K, Kawachi I & Kennedy BP (1999). Social capital: A guide to its measurement. *Health & Place*, 5(4), 259-270. doi:DOI: 10.1016/S1353-8292(99)00016-7
68. Love MB, Gardner K & Legion V (1997). Community health workers: Who they are and what they do. *Health Education & Behavior: The Official Publication of the Society for Public Health Education*, 24(4), 510-522.
69. Mack M, Uken R, Powers J (2006). People improving the community's health: Community health workers as agents of change. *Journal of Health Care for the Poor and Underserved*, 17:16-16-25.
70. Matta N & Morgan P. (2011) Local empowerment through rapid results. *Stanford Social Innovation Review*.
71. MacCormack CP (1983). Community participation in primary health care. *Trop Doct*. 13(2):51-4.

72. MacDonald TH (1998). Rethinking health promotion: A global approach. Routledge: London.
73. Mangoud AM (1996). A village seizes the reins of health care. *World Health Forum*. 17(3):253-6.
74. Maton KI. (2008) Empowering community settings: agents of individual development, community betterment and positive social change. *Am J Community Psychol*. 41:4 – 21.
75. May, K. M., Mendelson, C. and Ferketich, S. (1995). Community Empowerment in Rural Health Care. *Public Health Nursing*, 12: 25–30. doi: 10.1111/j.1525-1446.1995.tb00119.x
76. Mchunu GG. (2009). The levels of community involvement in health (CIH): a case of rural and urban communities in Kwazulu-Natal. *Curationis*. Mar;32(1):4-13.
77. McFarlane J, Fehir J. (1994). De Madres a Madres: a community primary health care program based on empowerment. *Health Educ Q*. 21:94–381
78. McKeever A. and McDermott-Levy R. (2012). Lilfisha “ for the Cure”: The Education of Arab-Muslim Women in Breast Health Using Community Health Workers. An Empowerment Model of Health Education. Association of Women’s Health Obstetric and Neonatal Nurses National Convention in June 2012
79. Medhanyie A, Spigt M, Kifle Y, Schaay N, Sanders D, Blanco R, et al. The role of health extension workers in improving utilization of maternal health services in rural areas in Ethiopia: a cross sectional study. *BMC Health Services Research*. 2012 Oct 8;12(1):352. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1186/1472-6963-12-352>
80. Michael, Y. L., Farquhar, S. A., Wiggins, N., & Green, M. K. (2008). Findings from a community-based participatory prevention research intervention designed to increase social capital in Latino and African American communities. *Journal of Immigrant and Minority Health / Center for Minority Public Health*, 10(3), 281-289. doi:10.1007/s10903-007-9078-2
81. Minkler, M., & Wallerstein, N. (Eds.). (2008). *Community-based participatory research for health: From process to outcomes* (Second ed.). San Francisco, CA: John Wiley & Sons, Inc.
82. Morrison J, Tumbahangphe KM, Budhathoki B, Neupane R, Sen A, et al. (2011) Community mobilisation and health management committee strengthening to increase birth attendance by trained health workers in rural Makwanpur, Nepal: study protocol for a cluster randomised controlled trial. *Trials* 12: 128.
83. Mushi, D., Mpembeni, R., & Jahn, A. (2010). Effectiveness of community based Safe Motherhood promoters in improving the utilization of obstetric care: The case of Mtwara Rural District in Tanzania. *BMC pregnancy and childbirth*, 10(14).
84. Nakamura Y, Siregar M. (1996). Qualitative assessment of community participation in health promotion activities. *World Health Forum*. 17(4):415-7.

85. Nair V, Thankappan K, Sarma P, Vasan R. (2001). Changing roles of grass-root level health workers in Kerala, India. *Health Policy Plan.* 16:171–179.
86. Nangawe E, Shomet F, Rowberg E, McGinn T & Van Wie W. (1986). Community participation: the maasai health services project, Tanzania. *nt Q Community Health Educ.* 7(4):343-52.
87. Ntshanga, Sbongile P. et al. (2010). Establishment of a Community Advisory Board (CAB) for tuberculosis control and research in the Inanda, Ntuzuma and KwaMashu (INK) area of KwaZulu-Natal, South Africa. *Health Policy.* 95(2):211 – 215
88. Nxumalo N, Goudge J, Thomas L. (2013). Outreach services to improve access to health care in South Africa: lessons from three community health worker programmes. *Global Health Action, North America*, 6, jan. Available at:  
<<http://www.globalhealthaction.net/index.php/gha/article/view/19283>
89. O'Meara WP, Tsofa B, Molyneux S, Goodman C, McKenzie FE (2011) Community and facility-level engagement in planning and budgeting for the government health sector - a district perspective from Kenya. *Health Policy* 99: 234–243. doi: 10.1016/j.healthpol.2010.08.027
90. O'Rourke K, Howard Grabman L, Seoane G. (1998). Impact of community organization of women on perinatal outcomes in rural Bolivia. *Rev Panam Salud Publica/Pan Am/Public Health.* 3: 9–14.
91. Ottawa Charter for Health Promotion. (1986). First International Conference on Health Promotion. Ottawa, 21 November - WHO/HPR/HEP/95.1
92. Page N & Czuba CE (1999). Empowerment: What is it? *The Journal of Extension.* 37:5.
93. Parker EA, Israel BA, Williams M, Brakefield-Caldwell W, Lewis TC, Robins T, Ramirez E, Rowe Z, Keeler G. (2003). Community action against asthma: examining the partnership process of a community-based participatory research project. *Journal of General Internal Medicine* 18(7):558-567.
94. Parker EA, Schulz AJ, Israel BA, Hollis R. Detroit's East Side Village Health Worker Partnership: Community-based lay health advisor intervention in an urban area. (1998). *Health Education & Behavior.* 25:24–45.
95. Patton S. (1995). Empowering Women Improving A Community's Health. *Nursing Management.* doi:10.1097/00006247-199508000-00014
96. Ramirez-Valles J. (1999). Changing women: The narrative construction of personal change through community health work among women in Mexico. *Health Education and Behavior.* 26(1):23–40.
97. Rodney M, Clasen C, Goldman G, Markert R, Deane D. (1998). Three evaluation methods of a community health advocate program. *J Community Health.* 23(5):371–381.
98. Rodriguez, J.; Olin, S.S.; Hoagwood, K.E.; Shen S.; Burton, G.; Radigan, M.; and Jensen, P.S. (2011). The development and evaluation of a parent empowerment program for family peer advocates. *Journal of Child & Family Studies*, 20(4):397-405.

99. Ruano A, Hernández A, Dahlblom A, Hurtig AK, Sebastián SM (2012) 'It's the sense of responsibility that keeps you going': stories and experiences of participation from rural community health workers in Guatemala. *Archives of Public Health*, 70:18.
100. San Sebastián M, Goicolea I, Avilés J & Narváez M (2001). Improving immunization coverage in rural areas of Ecuador: a cost-effectiveness analysis. *Trop Doct.* 31(1):21-4.
101. Scott K, Shanker S. (2010) Tying their hands? Institutional obstacles to the success of the ASHA community health worker programme in rural north India. *AIDS Care*, 22(Suppl 2):1606–12. doi: 10.1080/09540121.2010.507751.
102. Sen, A (1999). *Development as Freedom*. New York: Alfred Knopf.
103. Sivaram S, Celentano DD. (2003) Training outreach workers for AIDS prevention in rural India: is it sustainable? *Health Policy Plan.* 18:411–20. doi: 10.1093/heapol/czg049
104. Smith-Nonini S (1997). "Popular" health and the state: dialectics of the peace process in El Salvador. *Soc Sci Med.* Mar;44(5):635-45.
105. Standing H & Chowdhury AM (2008). Producing effective knowledge agents in a pluralistic environment: What future for community health workers? *Social Science & Medicine*, 66(10), 2096-2107.
106. Stringer E (2007). *Action research* (Third ed.). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications, Inc.
107. Sung JF, Blumenthal DS, Coates RJ et al. (1997). Effect of a cancer screening intervention conducted by lay health workers among inner-city women. *Am J Prev Med.* 13(1):51-7.
108. South J, Kinsella K and Meah A (2012) Lay perspectives on lay health worker roles, boundaries and participation within three UK community-based health promotion projects. *Health Educ. Res.* 27 (4): 656-670 first published online February 10, 2012 doi:10.1093/her/cys006
109. Sultan M, Cleland JG, and Ali MM. (2002). Assessment of a New Approach to Family Planning Services in Rural Pakistan. *American Journal of Public Health*: July, 92(7):1168-1172. doi: 10.2105/AJPH.92.7.1168
110. Taylor, DI & Taylor C (2002). *Just and Lasting Change: When communities own their futures*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.
111. Tripathy P, Nair N, Barnett S, Mahapatra R, Borghi J, Rath S, Rath S, Gope R, Mahto D, Prost A, Costello A. (2010) Effect of a participatory intervention with women's groups on birth outcomes and maternal depression in Jharkhand and Orissa, India: a cluster randomised controlled trial. *The Lancet*, 375: 1182–1192
112. Tritter JQ, McCallum A (2006) The snakes and ladders of user involvement: moving beyond Arnstein. *Health Policy*, 76: 156–168.
113. Tumwine J (1993). Health centres. Involving the community. *HealthAction.* (4):8.
114. Wallerstein N. (1992). Powerlessness, empowerment, and health: Implications for health promotion programs. *American Journal of Health Promotion*, 6(3), 197-205, figure 1



115. Wells KJ, Luque JS, Miladinovic B, et al. (2011) Do community health worker interventions improve rates of screening mammography in the United States? A systematic review. *Cancer Epidemiol Biomarkers Prev*; 20:1580–1598.
116. Werner D (1978). The village health worker--lackey or liberator? [proceedings. *World Hospitals*, 14(1), 32.
117. Wiggins N, Johnson D, Avila M, Farquhar SA, Michael YL, Rios T, & Lopez A (2009). Using popular education for community empowerment: Perspectives of community health workers in the Poder es Salud/Power for Health program. *Critical Public Health*, 19(1), 11-22.
118. Wilson P (1996). Empowerment: Community economic development from the inside out. *Urban Studies*, 33(4-5), 617-630.
119. Wolff M, Young S, Beck B, Maurana CA, Murphy M, Holifield J, et al. (2004) Leadership in a public housing community. *J Health Commun* 2004;9(2):119-26.
120. World Bank (1993). *World development report 1993: Investing in health*. New York, NY: Oxford University Press.